

TABLES

TABLE 1 - DEFLATIONS FROM 1856 TO 1926

	1856-59	1862-65	1874-79	1882-87	1892-94	1925-26
length of deflation (years)	3	3	5	5	2	2
CPI (percentage)	-15.9	-5.6	-11.6	-7.7	-7.5	-0.1
price index for investment goods (percentage)	-18.6	-8.3	-37.4	+2.2	-4.3	-18.9
cumulative Net Social Product growth (percentage)	+5.8	+8.2	-0.6	+20.1	+6.4	-0.7

Source: Hoffmann 1965.

TABLE 2 - ARIMA SPECIFICATIONS AND MODEL SELECTION CRITERIA

Number of AR Parameters	Number of MA-Parameters		
	0	1	2
		CPI	
0		567.2 (572.7)	485.6 (493.8)
1	335.6 (341.1)	327.8 (336.0)	329.4 (340.4)
2	327.1 (332.6)	324.6 (333.0)	327.5 (338.6)
		industrial output	
0		640.9 (643.7)	512.3 (517.8)
1	346.6 (349.4)	282.0 (287.5)	243.1 (251.4)
2	207.7 (213.3)	209.1 (217.4)	208.3 (219.4)

Note: The first entry for each model is the Akaike criterion, the second entry (in parentheses) is the Schwarz criterion.

TABLE 3: FORECASTING EQUATIONS - MISHKIN APPROACH

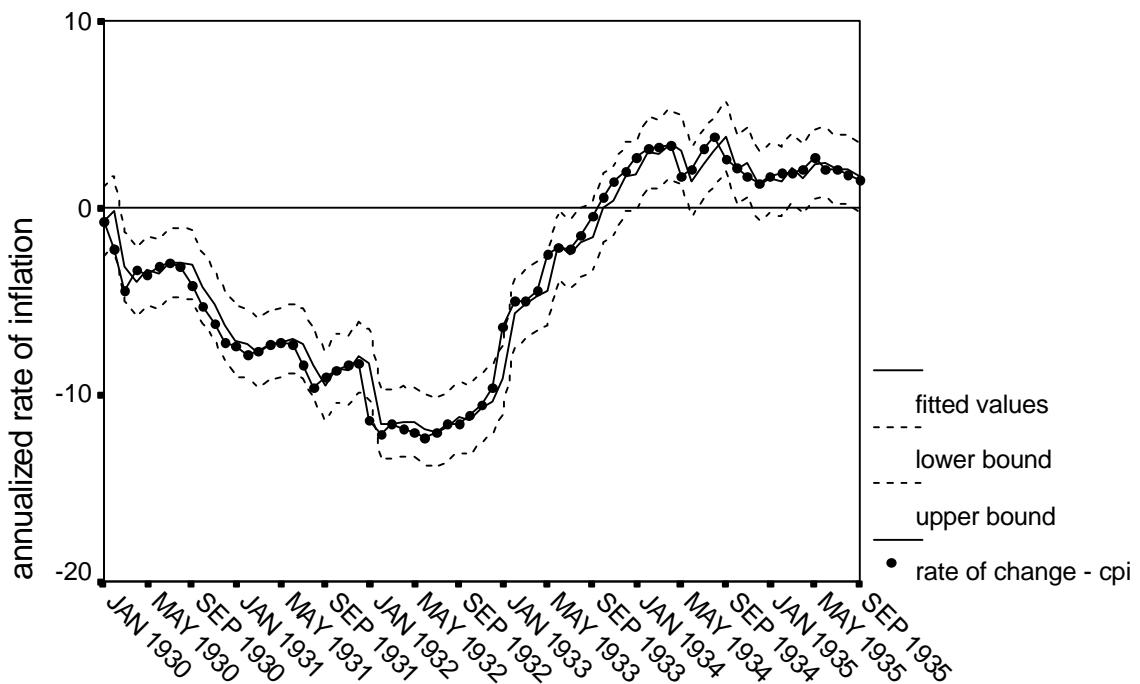
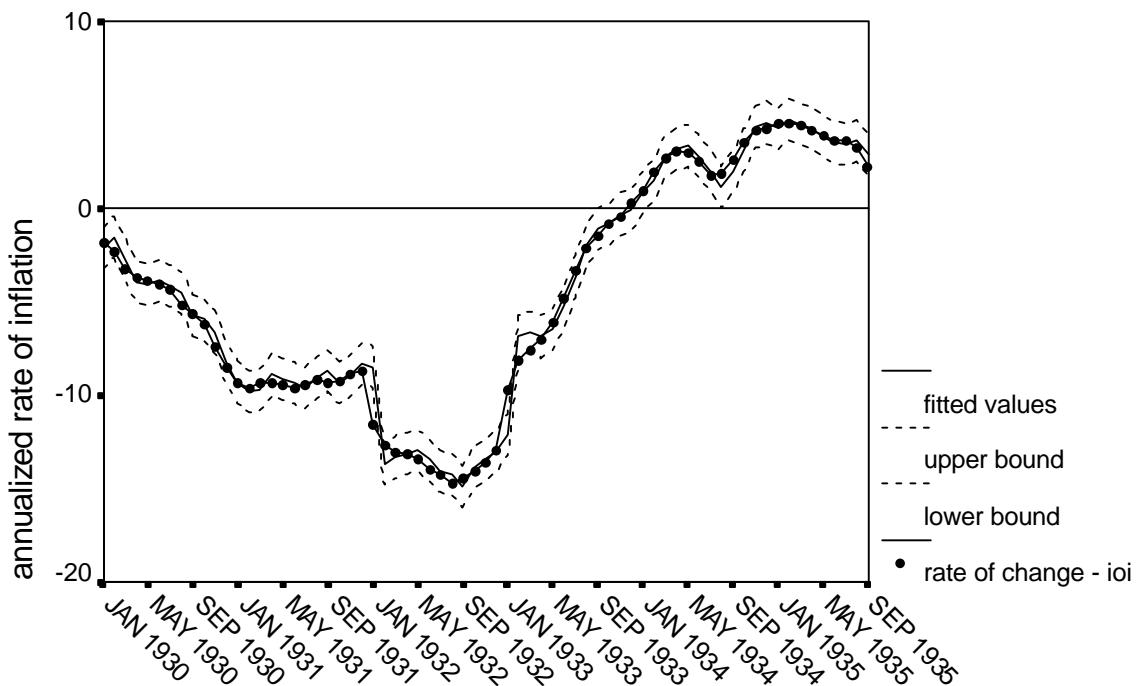
model	public bonds				monthly rates			
	Coefficient	Std.Error	t-value	HCSE	Coefficient	Std.Error	t-value	HCSE
i(-1)	-0.91	0.67	-1.4	0.65	0.86	0.09	9.3	0.1
i(-6)	-2.2	0.82	-2.7	0.25				
i(-9)								
$\pi(-1)$	-1.5	0.19	-7.9	0.17	-1.22	0.03	-38.1	0.02
$\pi(-2)$	0.85	0.31	2.8	0.16				
$\pi(-3)$	-0.36	0.18	-2.0	0.19				
$\pi(-4)$					0.29	0.03	9.9	0.02
m(-1)					-0.001	0.0006	-1.5	0.0007
m(-2)	0.0006	0.00057	1.11	0.000057				
m(-8)					0.0006	0.0004	1.4	0.0005
C	26.2	9.2	9.3	0.27	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.6
Sample	<u>1928/10-1931/2</u>				<u>1926/5-1930/11</u>			
R ²	0.99				0.986			
LM - F	0.0479				0.169			
ARCH - F	0.335				0.29			
Normality χ^2	0.11				4.6			
Reset F	1.54				0.35			

Note: Estimation method is RLS. The dependent variable is the real interest rate on public bonds (model 1) and on monthly money (model 2).

TABLE 4: TERM STRUCTURE EQUATIONS

model	(1)			(2)			
	Variable	Coefficient	Std.Error	t-value	Coefficient	Std.Error	t-value
$\Delta\pi_1$	-0.47	0.159		-2.94	-0.44	0.147	-3.03
Δi_1	1.22	0.64		1.91	1.22	0.629	1.93
C	-0.54	0.6		-0.89	-0.699	0.584	-1.1
Sample	<u>1880-1913</u>			<u>1880-1929</u>			
R ²	0.25			0.25			
Heterosc.-F	1.76			1.86			
LM - F	2.1			1.58			
ARCH - F	0.19			0.23			
Normality χ^2	1.53			1.1			
Reset F	1.08			1.13			

Note: Estimation technique is OLS, which, under plausible assumptions (Mishkin 1990), will yield unbiased and efficient estimates.

FIGURE 1 - EXPECTED AND ACTUAL INFLATION, 1930-35 (MONTHLY AT AN ANNUAL RATE, ARIMA (1,0,0)_{IN-SAMPLE FITTED FORECAST})FIGURE 2 - EXPECTED AND ACTUAL INFLATION, 1930-35 (MONTHLY AT AN ANNUAL RATE, ARIMA (1,0,0)_{IN-SAMPLE FITTED FORECAST})

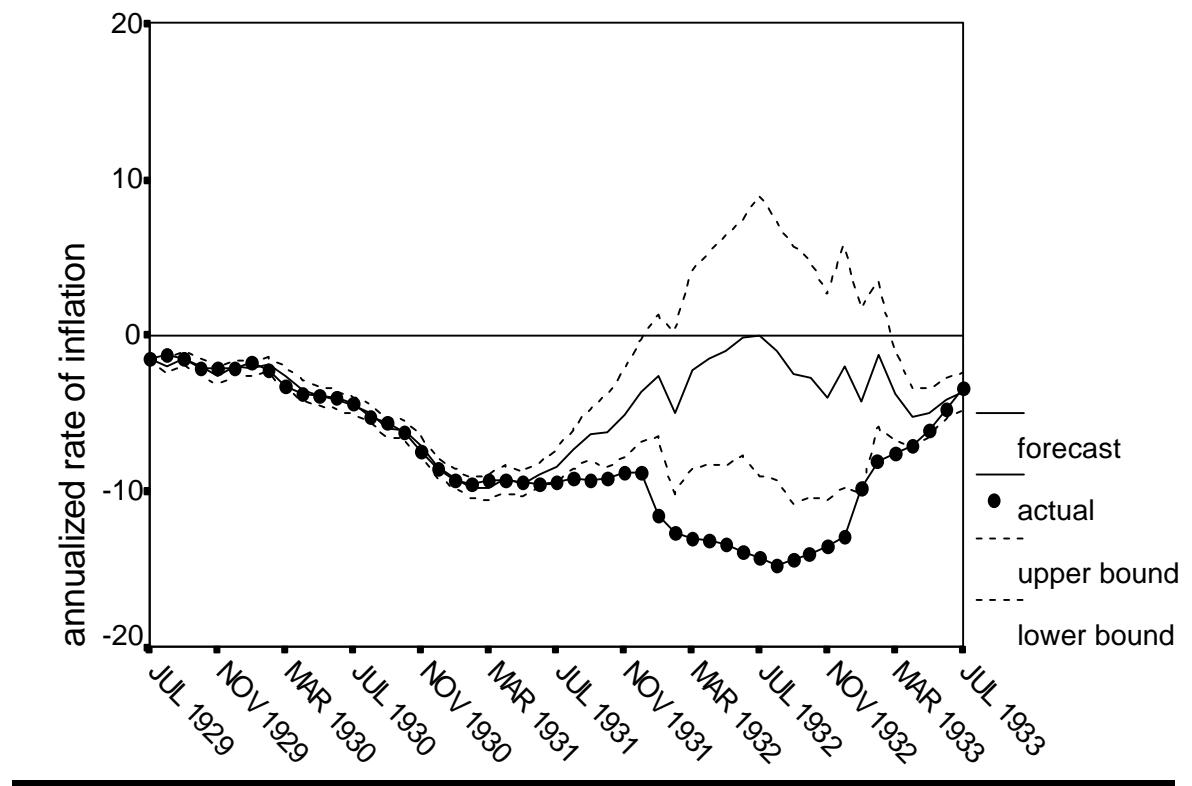


FIGURE 3 - EXPECTED AND ACTUAL INFLATION, 1929-7 TO 1933-7 (FROM MODEL 1, TABLE 3)

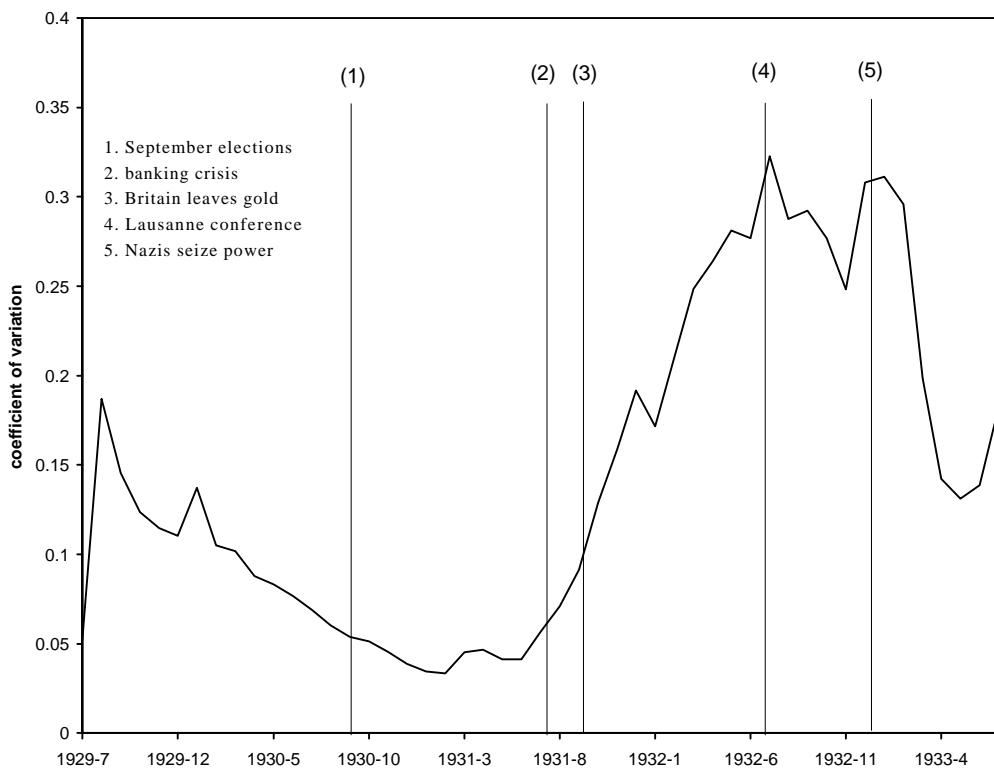


FIGURE 4 - STANDARD ERROR OF INFLATION FORECAST, 1929-7 TO 1933-7 (FROM MODEL 1, TABLE 3)

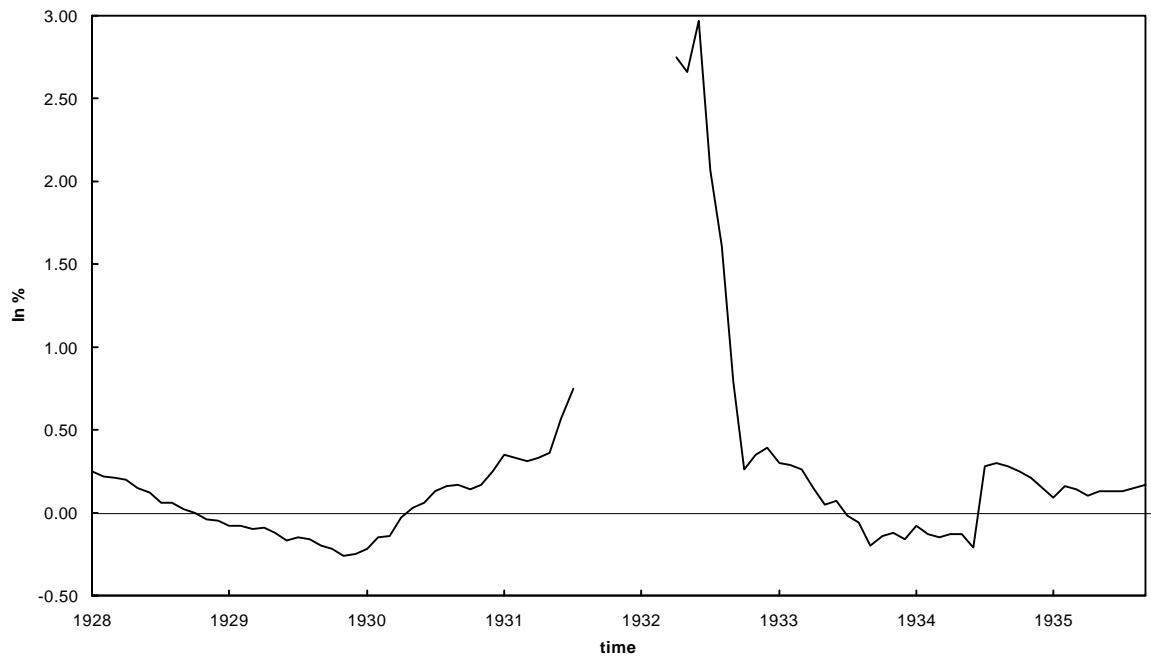


FIGURE 5 - SPREAD OF GOVERNMENT BONDS OVER GOLD-BACKED BONDS

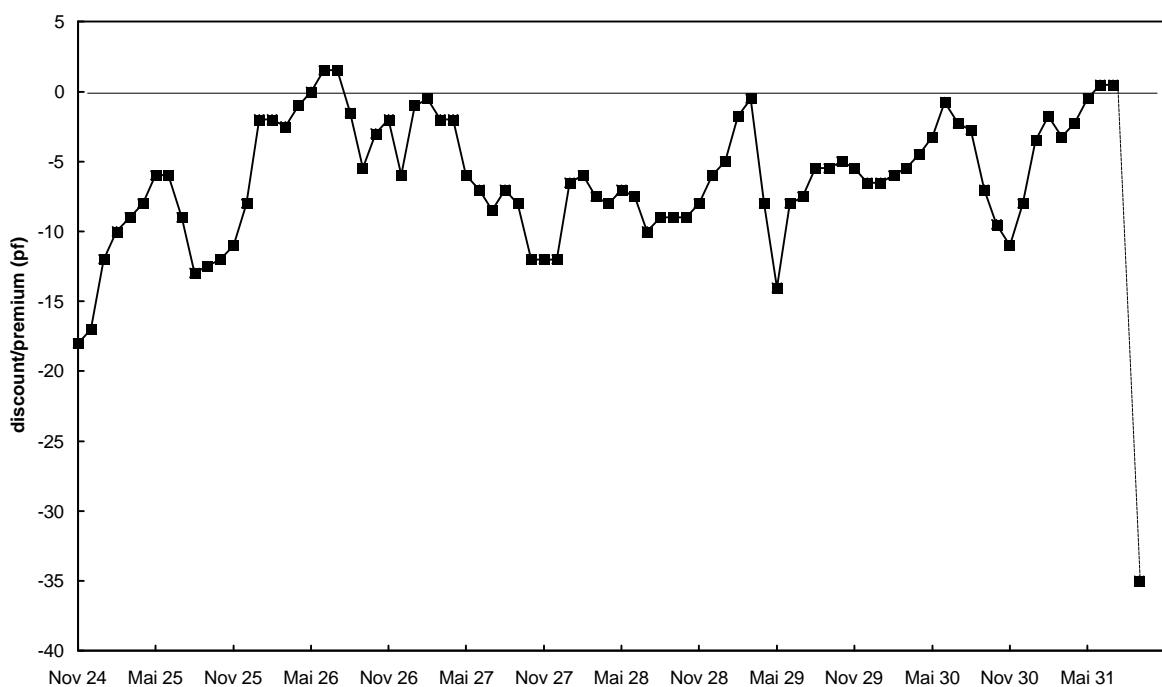
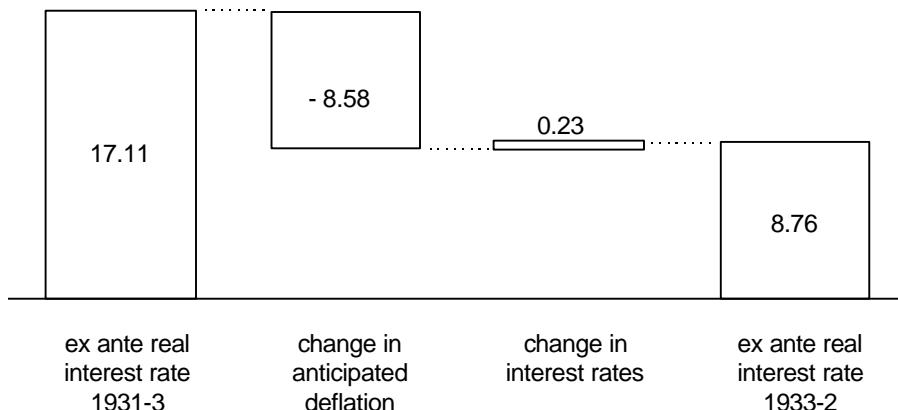


FIGURE 6 - 3 MONTHS FORWARD DISCOUNT/PREMIUM ON REICHSMARKS, 1924-31

real interest rates*

in percent p.a.



* inferred from the Mishkin model (Model 1)

FIGURE 7 - REAL INTEREST RATES IN GERMANY, FACTORS OF CHANGE 1931-3 TO 1933-2

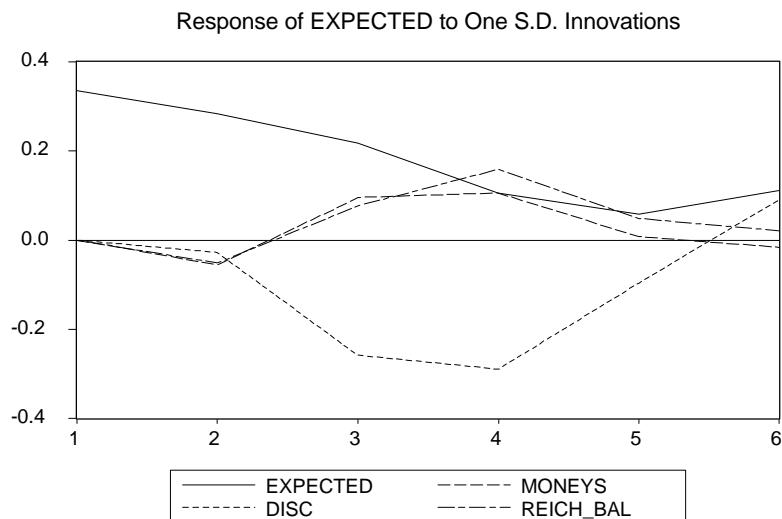


FIGURE 8 - IMPULSE RESPONSE FUNCTIONS FROM VAR, 3 LAGS, 1925/1 to 1931/6

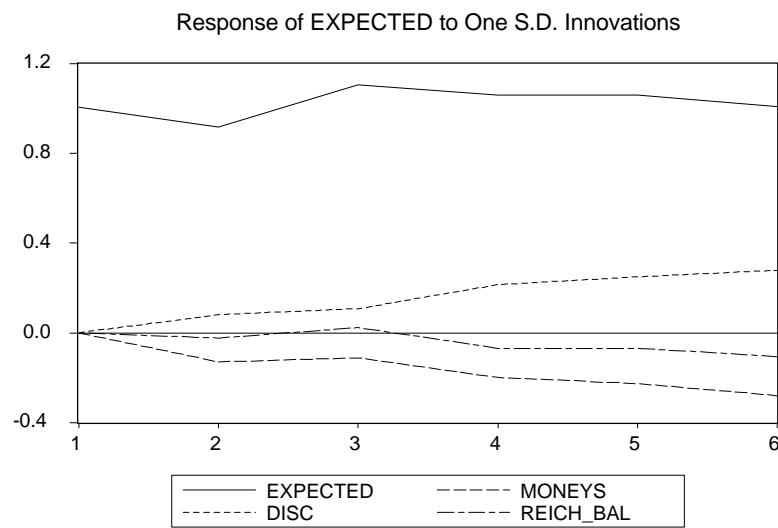


FIGURE 9 - IMPULSE RESPONSE FUNCTIONS FROM VAR, 3 LAGS, 1925/1 TO 1935/9

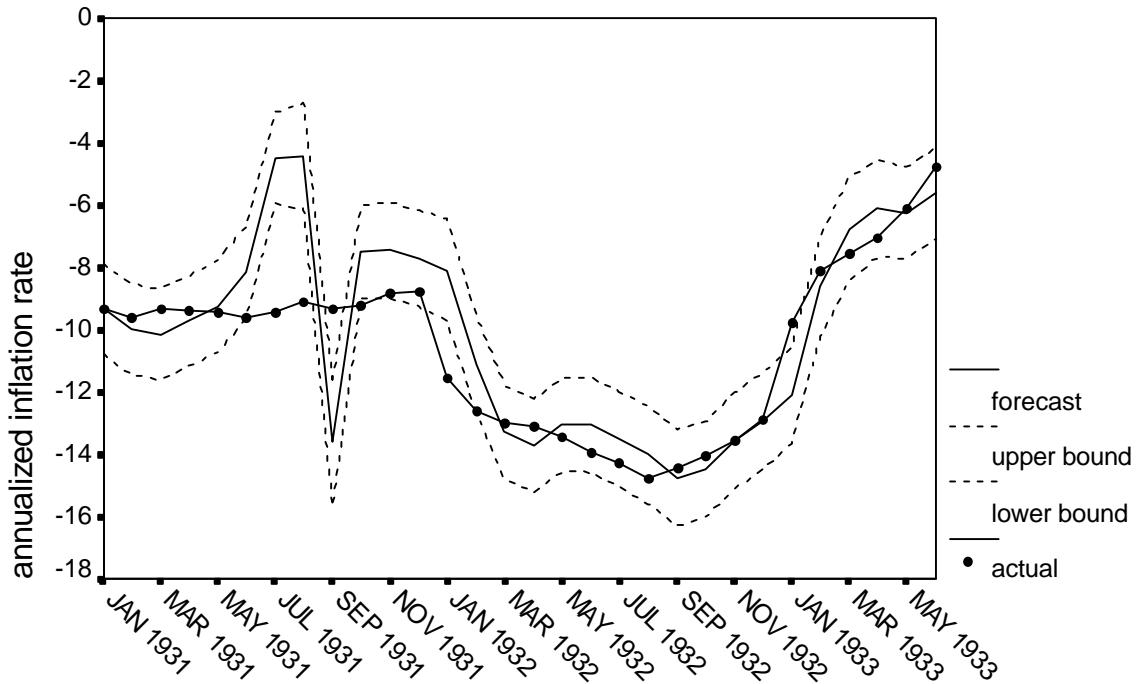


FIGURE A.1 - EXPECTED AND ACTUAL INFLATION, 1930-1 TO 1935-9 (FROM MODEL 2, TABLE 3)